

**Math 579 Real Analysis**  
**Project 1**  
**Due October 20**

The sequence of *Fibonacci numbers* is defined recursively

$$F_0 = 0, \quad F_1 = 1, \quad F_{n+1} = F_n + F_{n-1}, \quad \text{for } n = 1, 2, 3, \dots$$

Prove that

- (a)  $F_2 + F_4 + F_6 + \dots + F_{2n} = F_{2n+1} - 1$ , for all  $n \in \mathbb{N}$
- (b)  $\sum_{k=1}^n (F_k)^2 = F_n F_{n+1}$ , for all  $n \in \mathbb{N}$
- (c)  $F_{n-1} F_{n+1} - (F_n)^2 = (-1)^n$  for all  $n \in \mathbb{N}$
- (d)  $F_1 - F_2 + F_3 - F_4 + \dots + (-1)^n F_n = (-1)^{n+1} F_{n-1} + 1$  for all  $n \in \mathbb{N}$